What is the neural signature that sleep need UNIVERSITY of is being met? Amul Surelia, Dr. Bhavin Sheth **Department of Computer and Electrical Engineering**

Background Wake REM **S1** S2 SWS 30 60 90 120 Minutes EEG trace What purpose does each sleep stage serve? Which attributes of sleep inform if Delta(1-4 Hz) sleep need is power: distinguishes sleep from wake being satisfied?

Methodology

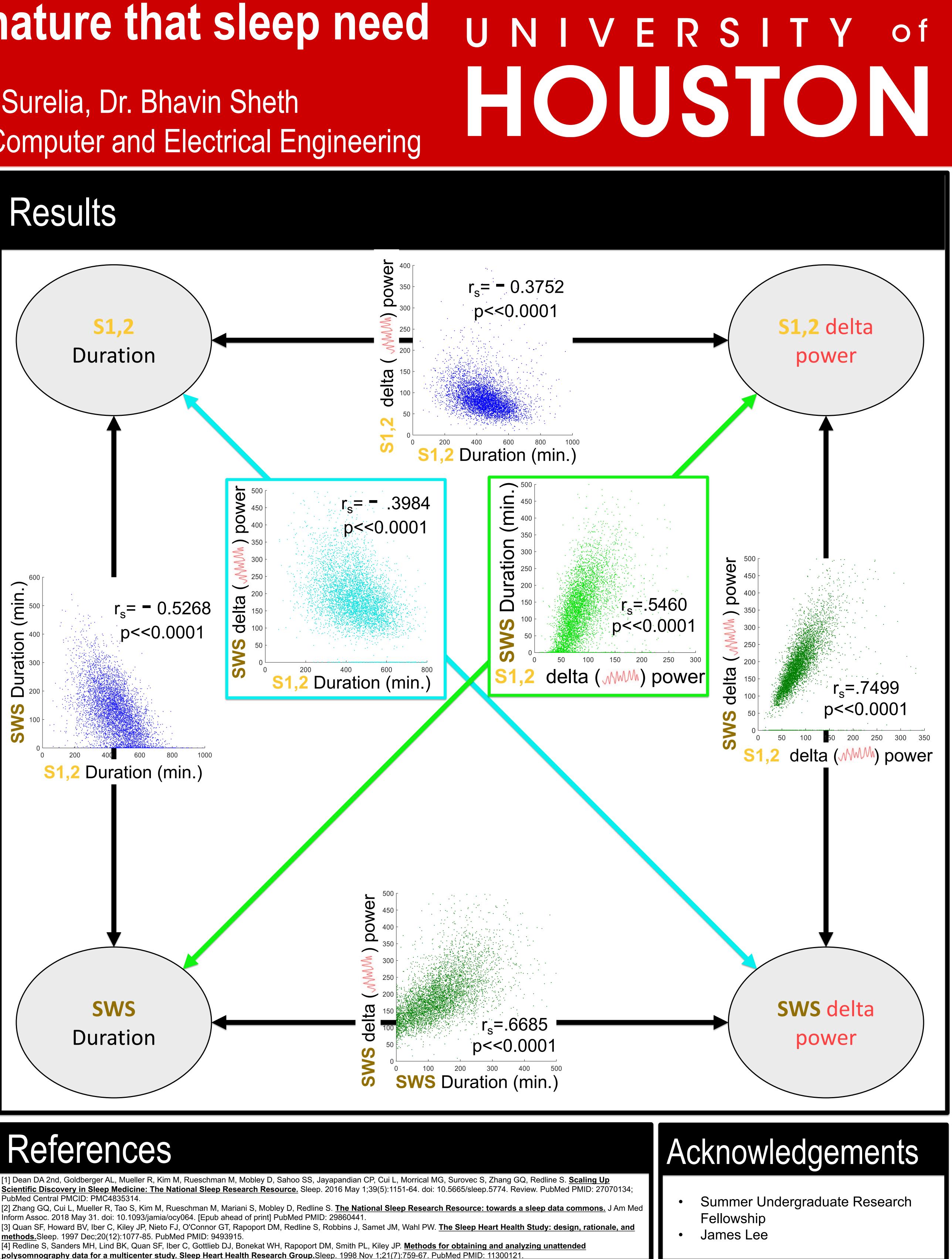
- Processed EEG signal for 5000+ participants (8000+ nights) [1, 2, 3, 4].
- Marked sleep cycles and calculated spectral power by stage, throughout nights
- Isolated subjects who lacked SWS, identified matched controls (had SWS) to see difference in sleep need satisfaction

Conclusion

Satisfying sleep need is analogous to getting to your destination as quickly as possible in your car. You cannot get to top gear (SWS) right away, so you have to go through the intermediate gears (S1,2) as fast as possible $(\downarrow S1,2 duration)$. Doing so would mean higher revs (delta power) the entire time (↑ delta power S1,2,SWS) and spending as much time in top gear as you can (SWS).







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